



What GIAR Energy is

- GIAR Energy Srl S.B. is an Innovative Start-Up Benefit Company born with the
 purpose of providing innovative products and services with high
 technological value in the energy sector, whilst generating a positive impact
 on society and the biosphere.
- The company operates responsibly, sustainably and with transparency pursuing the following common benefit objectives:
 - Generation of energy from renewable sources, thus reducing greenhouse gas emission in the atmosphere and decreasing global warming
 - Foster energetic independence from fossil fuels
 - Protection of landscape and public peace
 - Promotion of environmental education in the community

The future is renewable

"We are leading the way for a clean economy.

The principle is to develop a new growth strategy towards a decarbonised economy"

Ursula von der Leyen, President of the European Commission

The introduction of innovative technologies aimed at the exploitation of renewable energy sources is a great opportunity to:

- Drastically reduce the environmental damage
- Reduce energy costs
- Support social sustainability

Renewable energy sources include wave motion, sea and tidal currents, river currents, wind, geothermal resources, biomass and the sun.

Wave motion, currents and wind

- Water is the largest renewable energy source on the Planet.
- The exploitation of wave motion would make it possible to obtain a quantity of kWh well above the annual electrical energy needs of the whole world.
- The energy of river, sea and tidal currents which is more predictable than solar and wind energy has huge potential for exploitation.
- Wind represents the second renewable energy source on the Planet and its exploitation is constantly growing: wind power supplies about 5% of the world's electrical energy production, a figure that almost doubled in the last 10 years.

The GIAR Turbine is able to convert renewable energy – coming from wave motion, river, sea and tidal currents and wind – into electrical energy that can be used for the widest applications.



GIAR: The Universal Turbine

The Innovative Start-Up GIAR Energy Srl S.B. is based on the exploitation of a Patent for Industrial Innovation for the generation of renewable energy valid in 23 European countries, with very high average mechanical Efficiency certified by Physics Department of Camerino University: 94%.

Born from Giuseppe D'Ambrosio's passion for industrial innovation, **GIAR is a revolutionary turbine**, that overcomes the drawbacks of the OWC devices in use and that can be implemented for generating electricity from any sort of water current and wind.

The existing turbines (OWC) using pneumatic-type processes, besides showing unsatisfactory levels of Efficiency, present numerous critical issues including strong visual impact and high noise.

Versatile and innovative

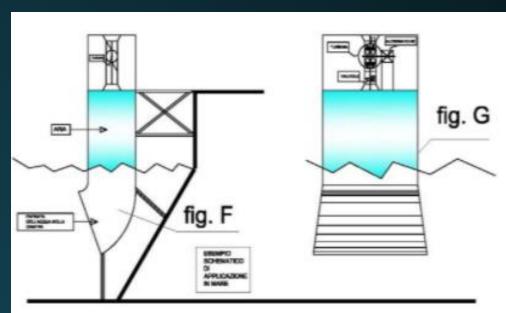
 In OWC applications for wave motion, the GIAR Turbine shows the highest Efficiency with any wave height, including low waves: it can operate at a wave height of 20 cm, while competing turbines struggle to even get activated.

GIAR technology generates the same advantages in applications for river,

sea and tidal currents.

- The GIAR Turbine is:
 - Highly efficient
 - A Reaction Turbine
 - Symmetrical
 - Compact in size
 - Noiseless

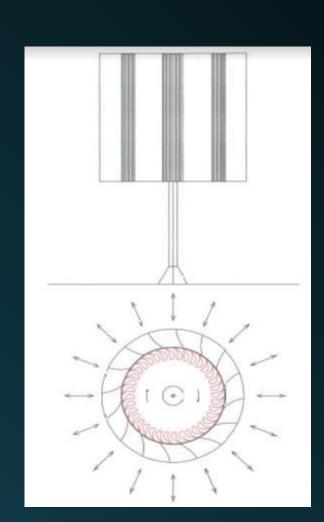
...and much more!



Versatile and innovative

The GIAR Turbine can be used in a wide range of sizes and installed capacities in **wind applications** as well, thanks to the following advantages:

- It is suitable for both wind farms and isolated locations
- It has minimal environmental, visual and sound impact
- It requires minimal maintenance
- It is independent of the wind flow direction, so it needs no orientation (contrary to the traditional wind blades)



Versatile and innovative

The table below shows in a schematic and intuitive way the differences between the GIAR Turbine and the main technologies currently on the market.

	FEATURES						
	Reaction	Active	Variable	NACA	Low	Active	Suitable also
	Turbine	also	Displa-	type	noise	also at	with
TECHNOLOGY		with	cement	blades		very low	variable
		reverse				pressures	pressures
		flow					and flow
							rates
GIAR	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES	YES
Wells	YES	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Francis	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Kaplan	YES	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Banki	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO
Pelton	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO

GIAR Energy sustainable

GIAR is an innovative and patented technology

GIAR lends itself to several applications, even in sites not easily reachable by current technologies

GIAR allows the efficient exploitation of multiple renewable energy sources

GIAR contributes concretely to the ecological transition from fossil fuels to Green Energy

Who GIAR Energy is

The shareholder structure of GIAR Energy Srl S.B. is the **synergy** of professionalism, experience and skills:

- Giuseppe D'Ambrosio Inventor, Mechanical Designer
- Simone D'Ambrosio Energy Manager
- Daniel Antonelli Energy Manager
- Luigi Gagliardi Chartered Accountant, Statutory Auditor
- Oliviero Carducci Entrepreneur